

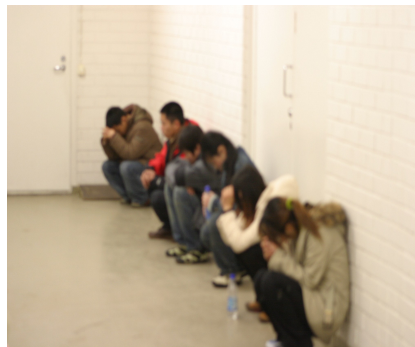
Trafficking in Human beings / smuggling of humans



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Trafficking in Human beings / smuggling of humans

- International
- Professional
- Organized
- Great profits –
little risks



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Dividing THB and smuggling

Smuggling of humans (arrangement of illegal immigration)

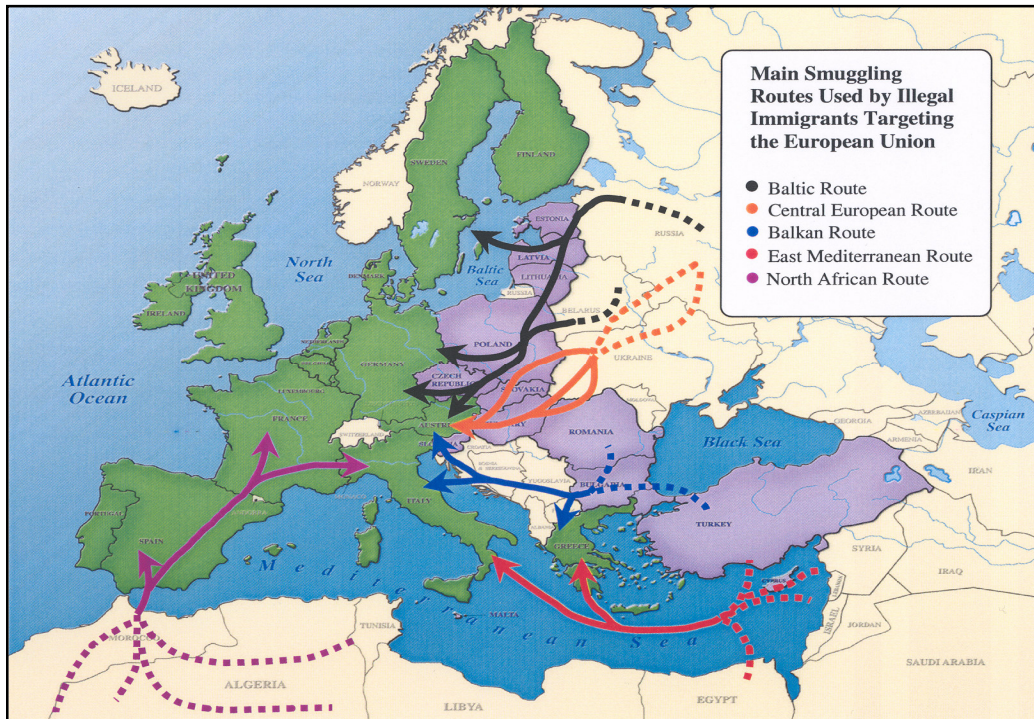
- Is the short term economic exploitation and
- violation of migration legislation and procedures
- The profit is made on the transfer of a subject from one place to another
- **False documentation**
- Customer is satisfied!

Trafficking in human beings

- Is the long term economic exploitation of
 - prostitution
 - sexual exploitation
 - assault of minors
 - trade in abandoned children
 - exploitation of human organs
 - labour
- False documentation
- The profit is made often over long period of time
- Customer becomes victim



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THB in numbers

- According to UN 700 000 – 4 million humans yearly end up in slavery-like conditions
- According to OSCE there is over 400 000 victims of THB yearly
- 70% of victims are females
- 50% of victims are children
- These numbers concern only THB which is conducted over the national borders.



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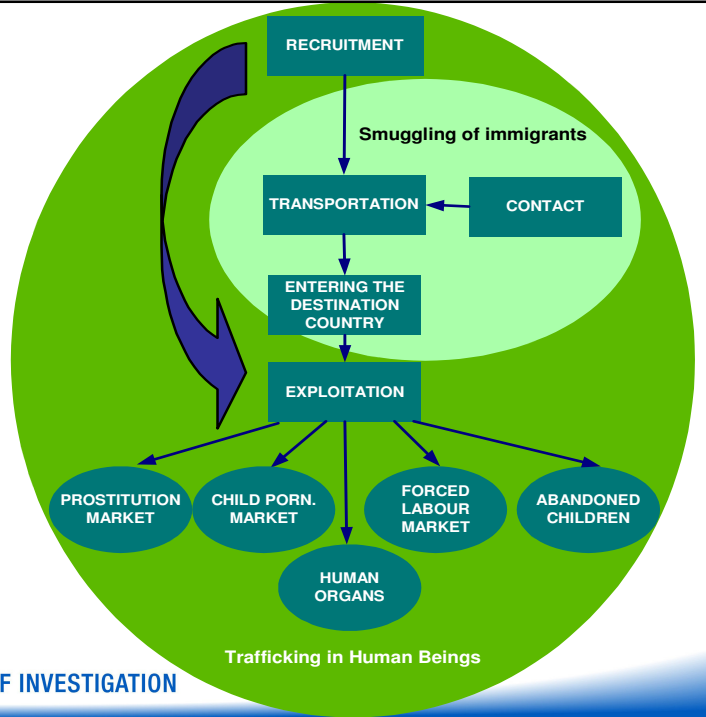
THB in numbers

- According to UN, OSCE, IOM etc. estimated annual profit for organized criminality is between 7-10 billion USD. (\$10 000 000 000)
- It is said to be the second largest Organized Crime activity behind firearms trafficking at the same level with drugs trafficking.
- Finland is partly a destination country but mostly a transit country (Russia, China, India)



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**Polices
working
field in
counter
smuggling
/ trafficking
efforts**



National actions

- National Plan of Action against Trafficking in Human Beings (august 2005)
- Finnish Ministry of The Interior's Action Plan against trafficking in Human Beings (october 2005):
 - **Identification of victims of trafficking in human beings**
 - **Prevention of trafficking in human beings**
 - **Assistance to the victims of trafficking in human beings**

National actions

- Bringing traffickers to justice
- Dissemination of information and increasing of awareness
- Implementation of and follow-up to the Action Plan
- Operative measures (NBI)
- Police, customs, frontier guard, prosecutors, immigration department, directorate of immigration



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Trafficking in human beings and related crime 2006

- THB and aggravated THB (13) since 1.8.2004 -
- Aggravated pimping (5)
- Aggravated arrangement of illegal immigration (30)
- Usurutype of discrimination at work (16)



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